DEEPIN KERNEL MAINTANCE AND DEVELOPMENT

deepin内核维护与开发

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近期工作内容



国产设备支持——龙芯

- 1. BPI兼容补丁
 - 同一内核兼容龙芯ABI1.0/ABI2.0,支持在 旧世界固件启动新世界系统。
- 2. 合入龙芯设备驱动
 - CPUFreq
 - 1s2k500 BMC
 - 7A13网卡驱动
- 3. 修复与7A2000桥片相关的大量已知问题
- 4. 回合上游特性,在6.6内核/GCC12.3工具 链支持livepatch

```
uos@avenger-PC
                    fastfetch
                                        uos@avenger-PC
                                        OS: Deepin beige 23 loongarch64
                                        Host: Loongson-3A6000-HV-7A2000-1w-V0.1-EVB
                                        Kernel: 6.9.5-loong64-desktop
                                        Uptime: 9 days, 13 hours, 15 mins
                                        Packages: 2034 (dpkg)
                                        Shell: zsh 5.9
                                        Theme: deepin [GTK2]
                                        Cursor: bloom
          .:ool::coc'
                                        Terminal: /dev/pts/5
                                        CPU: Loongson-3A6000-HV (8)
                                        GPU: AMD Radeon R7 200 Series
                                        Memory: 4.34 GiB / 31.65 GiB (14%)
 lxxxxxdoolllodxxxxxxxxxx
   .dxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.
                                        Swap: 280.00 MiB / 48.00 GiB (1%)
     , dkkkkkkkkkkkkko; .
                                        Disk (/): 81.26 GiB / 896.87 GiB (9%) - btrfs
      .;okkkkkdl;. .,cl:.
                                        Local IP (enp2s0): 10.20.53.181/24 *
                                        Locale: zh_CN.UTF-8
uos@avenger-PC
uos@avenger-PC
```

国产设备支持——飞腾

• 1. 硬件设备驱动

- stmmac-DWMAC/GMAC网卡驱动 合入FT2000支持
- IMPI BMC驱动
- spi/qspi控制器、DDMA控制器驱动
- I2C/I3C控制器驱动
- EDAC控制器驱动
- PWM支持
- MMC驱动 (Multimedia Card)
- 随机数生成器支持
- PCI串口驱动
- GPIO/SGPIO驱动
- mailbox驱动
- Phytium JPEG Engine驱动
- LPC Snoop驱动

- PMU驱动
- CAN控制器驱动
- optee驱动
- INTx驱动
- I2S驱动
- W1总线驱动
- ADC驱动
- NAND Flash驱动
- PS/2驱动
- PCIe endpoint驱动
- USB控制器驱动
- X100显卡驱动

国产设备支持——飞腾

```
uos@uos-PC-d3000: ~ 🗷
uos@uos-PC-d3000:~$ fastfetch
                                    uos@uos-PC-d3000
           ...........
                                    _____
       OS: Deepin beige 23 aarch64
   .;:::::::: .,::;;,''''',.
                                   Host: Phytium Pd2308 Desktop (V1.0)
  Kernel: 6.6.38
 ;' 'cccccc, ,' :: '..
                                    Uptime: 23 hours, 33 mins
     :ccccc. ;: .c, '' :.
                                    Packages: 1900 (dpkq)
     cllll' ., .lc :; .l'
                                    Shell: bash 5.2.21
    :111c ;cl: .1' .11.
. C
                                    Theme: deepin-dark [GTK2]
.1
      'looc. . ,o: 'oo'
                                    Cursor: bloom
        .:ool::coc' .ooo'
                                   Terminal: /dev/pts/0
. 0 .
            ..... ;dddo
                                    CPU: FTC862 (8) @ 2.50 GHz
1:...
                .';lddddo.
                                    GPU: AMD Radeon R7 200 Series
                           , 0
  1xxxxxdoolllodxxxxxxxxx
                            :1
                                    Memory: 913.36 MiB / 31.20 GiB (3%)
   ,dxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.
                                    Swap: 0 B / 16.00 GiB (0%)
     , dkkkkkkkkkkkkkkko; . .;o;
                                    Disk (/): 8.62 GiB / 14.66 GiB (59%) - ext4
      .;okkkkkdl;. .,cl:.
                                    Disk (/persistent): 68.08 GiB / 425.10 GiB (16%) - ext4
                                    Local IP (enaphyt46i0): 10.20.53.199/24 *
          .,:ccccccc:,.
                                    Locale: zh_CN.UTF-8
Jos@uos-PC-d3000:~$
```

国产设备支持——兆芯/海光/鲲鹏

- 1. 兆芯HADC驱动
- 2. 兆芯SATA驱动
- 3. 兆芯随机数生成器驱动
- 4. 兆芯AES、SHA硬件加速驱动
- 5. 兆芯ZXPAUSE扩展指令支持
- 6. 兆芯SMBUS控制器驱动
- 7. 兆芯CPU温度传感器支持

- 1. 海光CPU基本支持
- 2. 验证鲲鹏920机器能正常启动

```
deepin@deepin-PC: ~ ®
epin@deepin-PC:~$ fastfetch
                                       deepin@deepin-PC
                                       Shell: bash 5.2.21
                                       Display (default): 1024x768 @ 76Hz
lxxxxxdoolllodxxxxxxxxx
                                       Terminal Font: Noto Sans Mono (10pt)
      .;okkkkkdl;. .,cl:.
                                       GPU: Zhaoxin ZX-E C-960 GPU
                                       Disk (/): 8.50 GiB / 14.66 GiB (58%) - ext4
                                       Local IP (wlp4s0): 192.168.236.171/24 *
                                       Battery: 40% [Discharging]
```

设备支持一一其它厂商

- 1. 景嘉微JM9100显卡驱动
- 2. 回合高版本瑞昱rtw88/rtw89系列驱动 支持 realtek WiFi 5/6/7 PCIe 驱动
- 3. 回合Intel NPU驱动
- 4. 裕泰微YT6801网卡驱动

修复社区反馈的各种问题

- 1. 修复部分荣耀笔记本AMD核显无法正常显示的问题
- 2. 修复ThinkBook 14 G4+ ARA设备无法使用Nouveau驱动正常显示的问题
- 3. 新增非x86内核安全启动支持(ARM、龙 芯)
- 4. 解决broadcom-sta-dkms博通无线网卡驱动编译失败问题
- 5. tty界面支持中文显示

- 6. 修复部分USB打印机不能正常使用的问题
- 7. 修复联想N60z设备APST异常问题

社区贡献

- 1. 修复部分荣耀笔记本AMD核显无法正常显示的问题
- 2. 修复ThinkBook 14 G4+ ARA设备无法使用Nouveau驱动正常显示的问题
- 3. 新增非x86内核安全启动支持(ARM、龙 芯)
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- 5. tty界面支持中文显示

- 1. 社区贡献度建设
 - openAnolis
 - oepnEuler
 - 为上游内核贡献达200条

未来工作规划



国产设备支持

- 飞腾笔记本电脑的EC和i8042适配
- 龙芯笔记本电脑的显卡驱动适配
- 兆芯笔记本电脑的显卡驱动适配
- 海光硬件的驱动适配
- 国产设备的性能优化

性能优化?

- 开机速度优化?
- pm-graph
- inet6_init:2s
- seg6_hmac_init->crypto->_request_module
- modprobe加打印→ 开机后一大堆自己加的打印
- ->?
- dump stack!

```
222.719816] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
222.726034] quanwentao say: end module
222.730394] quanwentao say: start module: netdev-enaphyt46
222.821341] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe netdev-enaphyt46
222.821342] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
222.828291] guanwentao say: end module
222.832636] quanwentao say: start module: enaphyt46
222.922974] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe enaphyt46
222.922975] guanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
222.929200] quanwentao say: end module
222.933560] quanwentao say: start module: netdev-enaphyt46
223.024516] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe netdev-enaphyt46
223.024517] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
223.031359] guanwentao say: end module
223.035703] quanwentao say: start module: enaphyt46
223.126044] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe enaphyt46
223.126045] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
223.132313] quanwentao say: end module
223.136674] guanwentao say: start module: netdev-enaphyt46
223.227622] guanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe netdev-enaphyt46
223.227623] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
223.234972] guanwentao say: end module
223.239319] quanwentao say: start module: enaphyt46
223.329661] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe enaphyt46
223.329663] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
223.336100] quanwentao say: end module
223.340468] quanwentao say: start module: netdev-enaphyt46
223.431420] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe netdev-enaphyt46
223.431421] quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
223.438366] quanwentao say: end module
223.442712] guanwentao say: start module: enaphyt46
223.533053] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe enaphyt46
```

• Comm: ipwatchd?

● enahyt46 接口名应该是enahyt46i0

```
uos@uos-PC-d3000:~/Desktop/ipwatchd-2.0.1$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK, UP, LOWER UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNO
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
2: ip6tnl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1452 qdisc noop state DOWN group de
    link/tunnel6 :: brd :: permaddr 66eb:1381:dea7::
3: enaphyt46i0: <BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP, LOWER UP> mtu 1500 qdisc
 1000
    link/ether 46:7b:5f:f8:dc:93 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.20.53.199/24 brd 10.20.53.255 scope global dynamic no
       valid 1ft 28033sec preferred 1ft 28033sec
    inet6 fe80::fe42:ac53:4c23:ed9/64 scope link noprefixroute
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
```

```
223.431420] quanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe netdev-enaphyt46
 223.431421] guanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
 223.438366] quanwentao say: end module
 223.442712] guanwentao say: start module: enaphyt46
 223.446450] CPU: 6 PID: 1056 Comm: ipwatchd Not tainted 6.6.38 #47
 223.457478] Hardware name: Phytium Phytium Pd2308 Desktop/Phytium Pd230
v1.5.0-28-g152f1b0d5 03/26/2024
 223.468677] Call trace:
              dump backtrace+0xf8/0x130
              show stack+0x24/0x40
             dump stack lvl+0x84/0xb0
 223.478146]
 223.481794] dump stack+0x1c/0x30
             request module+0x214/0x308
 223.4850951
 223.4890911
             dev load+0x8c/0xa8
              devinet ioctl+0x60/0x688
 223.4958691
             inet ioctl+0x198/0x240
              sock do ioctl+0x68/0x130
 223.4993441
             sock_ioctl+0x350/0x398
 223.5029931
 223.5064671
             arm64 sys ioctl+0xa8/0xf8
             invoke syscall+0x80/0x118
 223.5103761
 223.514111]
             el0 svc common.constprop.0+0x68/0xf0
             do el0 svc+0x28/0x40
 223.5188001
             el0 svc+0x78/0xc8
              el0t 64 sync handler+0x88/0x140
              el0t 64 sync+0x1ac/0x1b0
             guanwentao say: /sbin/modprobe enaphyt46
             quanwentao subinfo /sbin/modprobe
```

- ipwatchd代码中搜索9和10
- https://github.com/jariq/IPwatchD/issues/3
- https://packages.debian.org/sid/ipw atchd
- https://bugzilla.redhat.com/show_bug.cgi?id=1249372

```
| Solution | Solution
```

系统日志视角

```
12 00:53:29 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46"
7月 12 00:53:29 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46": No such device
7月 12 00:53:30 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
7月 12 00:53:30 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
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7月 12 00:53:30 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
7月 12 00:53:31 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
7月 12 00:53:31 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
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7月 12 00:53:32 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
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7月 12 00:53:35 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46": No such device
7月 12 00:53:36 uos-PC-d3000 ipwatchd[1056]: Could not retrieve IP address of the device "enaphyt46" : No such device
```

deepin-LKRG项目

- Follow 上游的LKRG项目: Linux Kernel Runtime Guard
- 为LKRG添加loongarch、riscv和sw64支持
- 利用LKRG的原理实现对一部分CVE漏洞的利用拦截
- 扩展LKRG的作用范围, 例如kprobe等

deepin kernel CI

- 为loongarch架构添加机器和CI支持
- 日构建归档
- GitHub Action + Jenkins
- syzbot, KernelCI
- 加入启动测试和性能测试用的机器

THANK YOU

deepin community

